

**Robert De Niro, Sr. (1922-1993)**

Born in Syracuse, New York

**Education**

1939-1940 Black Mountain College

1939, 1941-1942 Studies with Hans Hofmann

**Solo Exhibitions**

- 1946 Peggy Guggenheim's Art of this Century Gallery, New York, NY
- 1950 Charles Egan Gallery, New York, NY (also 1952, 1953, 1954, 1955),  
*Robert De Niro*
- 1955 Poindexter Gallery, New York, NY (also 1956), *Robert De Niro*
- 1958 Zabriskie Gallery, New York, NY (also 1960), *Recent Drawings*
- 1962 Zabriskie Gallery, New York, NY, *Drawings and Paintings*
- 1963 Knoedler Gallery, New York, NY, *Five American Paintings*
- 1965 Zabriskie Gallery, New York, NY (also 1967), *Sculpture and Drawings*
- 1967 State University of New York, Buffalo, NY, *Robert De Niro*
- 1968 Zabriskie Gallery, New York, NY, *Bronze Figure Sculpture*
- Reese Palley Gallery, Atlantic City, NJ and San Francisco, CA, *Robert De Niro, Seventeen Paintings, Ten Sculptures, Ten Drawings*
- 1969 Bard College, Annandale-on-Hudson, NY, *Varieties of Figurative Art*
- 1970 Zabriskie Gallery, New York, NY, *Paintings*
- 1971 Brenner Gallery, Provincetown, MA, *Robert De Niro*
- 1973 Zoller Gallery, Pennsylvania State University, University Park, PA,  
*Robert De Niro*
- 1974 Kansas City Art Institute, Kansas City, MO, *Lithographs*

- 1976 Poindexter Gallery, New York, NY, *Robert De Niro*
- 1978 Charles Campbell Gallery, San Francisco, CA, *Paintings and Drawings*  
 David Stuart Gallery, Los Angeles, CA, *Robert De Niro*  
 Arts Gallery, Baltimore, MD, *Works on Paper*  
 William Grappo Gallery, Swain School of Design, New Bedford, MA,  
*Works on Paper*
- 1979 Charles Campbell Gallery, San Francisco, CA, *Paintings of Bernal Heights*  
 Graham Gallery, New York, NY (also 1980, 1982), *Robert De Niro*
- 1980 Hobart and William Smith Colleges, Geneva, NY, *Robert De Niro*
- 1981 Foster/White Gallery, Seattle, WA, *Drawings by Robert De Niro*  
 Mint Museum, Charlotte, NC, *Robert De Niro: Recent Paintings and Drawings*  
 Asheville Art Museum, Asheville, NC, *Robert De Niro: Recent Paintings and Drawings*
- 1983 David Hamilton Gallery, Charleston, NC, *Robert De Niro*
- 1984 Art Center at Hargate, St. Paul's School, Concord, NH  
 Graham Modern Gallery, New York, NY, *Robert De Niro*
- 1986 Contemporary Arts Center, Great Falls, MT, *Robert De Niro*  
 Crane Kalman Gallery, London, England, *Robert De Niro*  
 Graham Modern Gallery, New York, NY, *Robert De Niro: Recent Paintings and Works on Paper*
- 1995 Salander-O'Reilly Galleries, New York, NY, *Robert De Niro, Sr.: Paintings*
- 1996 Salander-O'Reilly Galleries, New York, NY, *Robert De Niro, Sr.: Charcoals 1958-1981*
- 1997 Salander-O'Reilly Galleries, New York, NY, *Robert De Niro, Sr.: Painting*
- 1998 Hackett-Freedman Gallery, San Francisco, CA, *Paintings and Works on Paper*  
 Yoshii Gallery, Tokyo, Japan, *Robert De Niro, Sr.*

- 1999 Galerie Piltzer, Paris, France, *Robert De Niro, Sr.*  
Salander-O'Reilly Galleries, NY, *Robert De Niro, Sr.: Works on Paper*
- 2000 Salander-O'Reilly Galleries, New York, NY, *Robert De Niro, Sr.: Landscapes*
- 2000-2001 Waddington & Tribby Fine Art, Boca Raton, FL, *Robert De Niro, Sr.*
- 2002 La Galerie Metta, Madrid, Spain, *Robert De Niro, Sr.*
- 2004 Salander-O'Reilly Galleries, New York, NY, *Robert De Niro, Sr.*
- 2004-2005 Ministero per i Beni e le Attività Culturali – Soprintendenza Speciale, Galleria Nazionale d'Arte Moderna, Rome, Italy, *Robert De Niro, Sr.*
- 2005 La Piscine, Musée d'Art et d'Industrie André Diligent, Roubaix, France, *Robert De Niro, Sr.*
- 2006 Hackett-Freedman Gallery, San Francisco, CA
- 2007 Lisbon Village Festival, Lisbon, Portugal, *Robert De Niro, Sr.*
- 2008 Ameringer Yohe Fine Art, New York, NY, *Summer Landscapes*
- 2010 Musée Matisse, Nice, France, *Après avoir vu Matisse: Robert De Niro, Sr. Peintures, Dessins*
- 2012 DC Moore Gallery, New York, NY, *Robert De Niro, Sr.: Paintings and Drawings, 1960-1993*
- 2014 Julie Nester Gallery, Park City, UT, *Robert De Niro, Sr.*  
DC Moore Gallery, New York, NY, *Robert De Niro, Sr.: Paintings and Drawings 1948-1989*  
Fine Arts Work Center in Provincetown, Provincetown, MA, *Robert De Niro, Sr.: Selected Works*
- 2015 UB Art Galleries, State University at Buffalo, NY, *Robert De Niro, Sr. and Irving Feldman: Painter and Poet at UB in the Late 1960's*
- 2019 DC Moore Gallery, New York, NY, *Robert De Niro, Sr.: Intensity in Paint: Installation of Six Works*

### **Selected Group Exhibitions**

- 1956 Whitney Museum of American Art Annual, New York, NY; Stable Gallery Annual, New York, NY; The Jewish Museum, New York, NY, *Second Generation New York*
- 1959 The Institute of Contemporary Art, Boston, MA, *100 Americans on Paper*

- 1960 Nebraska Art Association, Lincoln, NE, *Seventieth Annual Exhibition*
- 1960-1961 American Federation of Arts, New York, NY, traveling exhibition, *Figure in Contemporary Painting*
- 1961 Colorado Springs Fine Arts Center Annual, Colorado Springs, CO, *Artist's Equity Association Exhibition*
- Ball State Teachers College, Muncie, IN, *7th Annual Drawing and Sculpture Show*
- 1962 Merwin & Wakeley Galleries Annual, Illinois Wesleyan University, Bloomington, IL
- Kornblee Gallery, New York, NY, *The Figure*
- Museum of Modern Art, New York, NY, *Recent Figure*
- 1965 New School Art Center, New York, NY, *Portraits from the American Art World*
- 1969 Borgenicht Gallery, New York, NY, *Homage to Matisse*
- 1971 The CIBA-GEIGY Collection, Ardsley, NY, *A New Consciousness*
- 1975 Reese Palley Gallery, Atlantic City, NJ and San Francisco, CA
- 1976 Becker Galleries, New York, NY
- 1977 Graham Gallery, New York, NY, *The Art of Pastel*
- 1978 Bell Gallery, Brown University, Providence, RI, *The New Landscape*
- Provincetown Art Association and Museum, Provincetown, MA
- 1982 The Butler Institute of American Art, Youngstown, OH, *The 46<sup>th</sup> Annual National Midyear Show*
- 1984 Terra Museum of American Art, organized by The International Exhibition Foundation, Washington, DC, *20th Century American Drawings: The Figure in Context*
- Art Museum Association of America, San Francisco, CA, traveling exhibition, *Emotional Impact: New York School Figurative Expressionism*
- Graham Modern, New York, NY, *Summer Celebrations*
- Graham Gallery, New York, NY, *Woman: A Changing Picture*
- 1985 Albright-Knox Art Gallery, Buffalo, NY, *The Members of the Gallery*

- Graham Modern, New York, NY, *Small Works, Fine Works*
- Graham Modern, New York, NY, *Summer Yellows*
- 1986 The Hudson River Museum, Yonkers, NY, *Form or Formula, Drawing and Drawings*
- Paris Gibson Square Center for Contemporary Arts, Great Falls, MT, *Robert De Niro: Expressionism as Tradition—Modern Classicism Redefined*
- Ingber Gallery, New York, NY, *Survival of the Fittest II: Figurative Work on Paper*
- 1992 The Artists' Museum in association with Tibor de Nagy Gallery and Staempfli Gallery, The Police Building, New York, NY, *Color As Subject*
- 1993 Salander-O'Reilly Galleries, New York, NY, *Monumental Nudes*
- 1995 Southern Alleghenies Museum of Art, Loretto, PA, *American Masters of Watercolor: A 100 Year Survey*
- 1998 Hackett-Freedman Gallery, San Francisco, CA, *Seeing the Essential: Selected Works by Robert De Niro, Sr., Paul Resika, and Leland Bell*
- 2000 Hackett-Freedman Gallery, San Francisco, CA, *Selected Works by Paul Resika, Robert De Niro, Sr., Terry St. John, and Dennis Hare*
- 2001 Center for Figurative Painting, New York, NY, *Reconfiguring the New York School*
- 2003 Helena Schick Art Gallery, Skidmore College, Saratoga Springs, NY, *Bay Area Revisited*
- Salander-O'Reilly Galleries, New York, NY, *Gallery Selections*
- The Most Difficult Journey: The Poindexter Collections of American Modernist Painting*, a traveling exhibition organized by Exhibits USA and the Yellowstone Art Museum, Billings, MT
- Westbeth Gallery, New York, NY, *A Moveable Feast: A Still Life Collaboration by Zeuxis*
- Hackett-Freedman, San Francisco, CA, *Selected Works*
- 2003-2004 Kouros Gallery, New York, NY, *Watercolor*
- Schweinfurth Memorial Art Center, Auburn, NY

- 2004 ACA Galleries, *A Black Mountain Assemblage*, New York, NY
- 2009 Reykjavik Art Museum, Reykjavik, Iceland, *From Unuhús to West 8<sup>th</sup> Street*
- 2011 Loretta Howard Gallery, New York, NY, *Black Mountain College and Its Legacy*  
DC Moore Gallery, New York, NY, *Series & Sequence*
- 2011-2012 New Britain Museum of American Art, New Britain, CT, *The Tides of Provincetown: Pivotal Years in America's Oldest Continuous Artist Colony 1899-2011*, Traveled to: Westmoreland Museum of American Art, Greensburg, PA; Wichita Art Museum, Wichita, KS; Cape Cod Museum of Art, Cape Cod, MA.
- 2012 ACME Fine Art, Boston, MA, *Provincetown Views*  
Brick Walk Fine Art, West Hartford, CT, *Floralia*
- 2014 Lori Bookstein Fine Art, New York, NY, *Still Life*
- 2015 Pollock-Krasner House and Study Center, East Hampton, NY, *Elaine de Kooning Portrayed*
- 2016 Gallery North, Setauket, NY, *Still Life*  
Quidley and Company, Nantucket, MA, *Savage Nature: The Importance of Place in American Painting 1910-1960*  
DC Moore Gallery, New York, NY, *Boundless Nature: Real and Imagined*  
X Contemporary, Nobu Hotel, Miami Beach, FL, *The Women Who Made Modern Art Modern*, curated by Michael Klein  
Montclair Art Museum, NJ, *Matisse and American Art*
- 2017 BravinLee Programs, New York, NY, *Sitting Still*  
Crane Kalman Gallery, London, UK, *Two Points Atlantic – St. Ives & Provincetown*  
Montclair Art Museum, NJ, *Matisse and American Art*
- 2019 Berta Walker Gallery, Provincetown, MA, *Creative Couples: Students of Hofmann & Abstract Artists*  
Musée Fabre, Montpellier, France, *Bonjour Monsieur Courbet!*
- 2019-2020 Nassau County Museum of Art, NY, *The Seasons*

- 2020-2021     Brattleboro Museum and Art Center, VT, *Figuration Never Died: New York Painterly Painting, 1950 – 1970*,
- 2022            DC Moore Gallery, New York, NY, *Form, Figure, Abstraction*
- 2023            DC Moore Gallery, New York, NY, *Summer Heat*  
National Portrait Gallery, Smithsonian Institution, Washington DC

### **Selected Public Collections**

Ackland Art Museum, The University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, NC

Arkansas Arts Center, Little Rock, AR

Baltimore Museum of Art, Baltimore, MD

Blanton Museum of Art, The University of Texas at Austin, TX

Brooklyn Museum, Brooklyn, NY

Buffalo AKG Art Museum, Buffalo, NY

The Butler Institute of American Art, Youngstown, OH

The Catholic Center at New York University, New York, NY

Chase Manhattan Bank, New York, NY

Corcoran Gallery of Art, Washington, DC

Crocker Art Museum, Sacramento, CA

Denver Art Museum, Denver, CO

Everson Museum of Art, Syracuse, NY

The Heckscher Museum of Art

Hirshhorn Museum and Sculpture Garden, Smithsonian Institution, Washington, DC

Hobart and William Smith Colleges, Geneva, NY

Kresge Art Museum, Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI

Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York, NY

The Mint Museum, Charlotte, NC

Montana Historical Society and Museum, Helena, MT

The National Academy Museum, New York, NY  
National Portrait Gallery, Smithsonian Institution, Washington DC  
Neuberger Museum of Art, Purchase College, State University of New York,  
Purchase, NY  
Oakland Museum of California, Oakland, CA  
Parrish Art Museum, Southampton, NY  
Provincetown Art Association and Museum, Provincetown, MA  
Rhode Island School of Design Museum, Providence, RI  
Smithsonian American Art Museum, Washington, DC  
St. Lawrence University, Canton, NY  
Arizona State University Art Museum, Tempe, AZ  
The Wadsworth Athenaeum, Hartford, CT  
Weatherspoon Art Museum, Greensboro, NY  
Whitney Museum of American Art, New York, NY  
The William Benton Museum of Art, University of Connecticut, Storrs, CT  
University Museums, University of Delaware, Newark, DE  
Yale University Art Gallery, New Haven, CT  
Yellowstone Art Museum, Billings, MT

## **Bibliography**

### **By Robert De Niro, Sr.**

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- 1976           *A Fashionable Watering Place: Poems and Drawings by Robert De Niro*, San Francisco.
- 1977           “Artists on Degas,” *Art/World* vol. 1, no. 7, March, p. 11.
- 1980           “Boucher Reassessed,” *Art/World* vol. V, no. 3, November, pp. 1, 4.
- 1981           “The Quiet Heart of Bonnard’s Art: Nonflamboyant Joy, Dedication,” *Art/World* vol. VI, no. 3, November, pp. 1, 8.



- 1982 "Munch's Morbidity," *Art/World* vol. VII, no. 3, December, pp. 1, 10.
- 1983 "De Niro on Manet," *Art/World* vol. VIII, no. 2, November, pp. 1, 8.
- 1984 *The Art Criticism of Robert de Niro*. New York: Arts Review in association with Graham Modern.
- "Robert De Niro on Soutine," *Art/World* vol. VIII, no. 4, January, pp. 1, 5, 7.
- 1984-85 "Two Artists View Van Gogh," *Art/World* vol. IX, no. 3, pp. 1, 9.
- 1985 "Rousseau's Romanticism," *Art/World* vol. IX, no. 8, p. 8.
- 1991 "Brooklyn Heights," *California State Poetry Quarterly* 17, no. 2 & 3, p. 19.
- "Spain is Behind the Mountain," *California State Poetry Quarterly* 18, no. 1 & 2, p. 45.

### **Selected Books and Catalogs**

- 1962 *Recent Painting USA: The Figure*, New York, NY: Museum of Modern Art, pp. 38
- 1969 *Robert De Niro: Seventeen Paintings, Ten Sculptures, Ten Drawings*. San Francisco, CA: Reese Palley Gallery.
- 1975 *Painterly Representation*. New York, NY: Ingber Gallery.
- 1981 *Robert De Niro, Recent Paintings and Drawings*. Charlotte, NC: The Mint Museum of Art (traveled to Asheville Art Museum, Asheville, NC).
- Robert De Niro: Drawings*. Seattle, WA: Foster/White Gallery.
- 1984 *Modern Masters of Classical Realism*. Oshkosh, WI: Allen Priebe Gallery, University of Wisconsin.
- Robert De Niro*. Concord, NH: Art Center at Hargate, St. Paul's School.
- 1984-1986 *Emotional Impact: New York School Figurative Expressionism*. Organized by the Art Museum Association of America.
- 1986 *Paintings and Works on Paper: Robert De Niro*. London, England: Crane Kalman Gallery.

- Robert De Niro: Recent Paintings and Works on Paper.* New York, NY: Graham Modern.
- 1987 *Robert De Niro: Expression as Tradition – Modern Classicism Redefined.* Great Falls, MT: Paris Gibson Square Museum of Art.
- 1988 *Vision and Tradition.* Morristown, NJ: The Morris Museum (with the Colby College Museum, Waterville, ME).
- 1990 *The Hans Hofmann School and its Students in Provincetown.* Provincetown, MA: Provincetown Art Center.
- 1995 *Robert De Niro Sr.: Paintings.* New York, NY: Salander-O'Reilly Galleries, 1995.
- 1996 *Robert De Niro, Sr.: Drawings.* New York, NY: Salander O'Reilly Galleries.
- Robert De Niro Sr.: Charcoals, 1958-1981.* New York, NY: Salander-O'Reilly Galleries.
- 1997 *Robert De Niro, Sr.: Paintings.* New York, NY: Salander-O'Reilly Galleries.
- 1998 *Robert De Niro, Sr.: Selected Works.* San Francisco, CA: Hackett-Freedman Gallery.
- 2000 *Robert De Niro Sr.* San Francisco, CA: Hackett-Freedman Gallery.
- Robert De Niro, Sr.: Landscapes.* New York, NY: Salander O'Reilly Galleries.
- 2002 *Robert De Niro, Sr.,* Madrid, Spain: Galeria Metta
- 2004 *Robert De Niro, Sr.,* New York, NY: Salander-O'Reilly Galleries
- 2005 *Hans Hofmann: The Legacy,* New York, NY: The Painting Center, pp. 23
- Robert De Niro, Sr. 1922-1993,* Roubaix, France: La Piscine – Musée d'Art et d'Industrie André Diligent de Roubaix
- 2006 *Robert De Niro, Sr.: Works from the Studio,* San Francisco, CA: Hackett-Freedman Gallery
- 2007 *Robert De Niro, Sr.,* Lisboa, Portugal: Assírio & Alvim
- Robert De Niro Sr.* Venice, Italy: San Marco Casa D'Aste.
- 2008 *Robert De Niro, Sr.,* Bilbao, Spain: Bilbao Bizkaia Kutxa
- Robert De Niro, Sr.: Summer Landscapes,* New York, NY: Ameringer Yohe Fine Art

- 2009 *Search for the Real: Drawings by Hans Hofmann and His Students*, Provincetown, MA: Provincetown Art Association and Museum, pp. 16
- 2010 *Robert De Niro, Sr.: peintures, dessins*, Nice, France: Musée Matisse
- 2011 *The Tides of Provincetown: Pivotal Years in America's Oldest Continuous Art Colony (1899-2011)*, New Britain, CT: New Britain Museum of American Art, pp. 81, 167
- 2012 *Robert De Niro Sr.* New York, NY: DC Moore Gallery
- 2014 *Robert De Niro, Sr. Paintings & Drawings 1948-1989*. New York, NY: Dc Moore Gallery Gallery
- Yellowstone Museums: Fifty Years*, Billings, MT: Yellowstone Art Museum
- 2015 *Robert De Niro, Sr. and Irving Feldman: Painter and Poet at UB in the Late 1960's*. Buffalo, NY: University at Buffalo The State University of New York
- 2020-2021 Wilkin, Karen. *Figuration Never Died: New York Painterly Painting, 1950 – 1970*, Massachusetts: The Artist Book Foundation, pp. 32 – 39.

## Reviews

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- 1958 Munro, Eleanor C. "De Niro Works on a Series of Pictures," *Art News* 57, May, pp. 38-41.
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- "Robert De Niro," *Arts* 42, summer, p. 64.
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